

## Normal Vital Signs

**3-4 years**

**\*Weight (KG):** 15-18kg

**Weight (Lbs):** 33-40

**Heart Rate (Beats per minute):** 85-132

**Respiratory Rate (Breaths per minute):** 20-33

**Blood Pressure (Systolic Range/ Diastolic Range):** 87-112/44-70

**MAP (mmHg):**58-83

**Broselow color:** White

\* Weight based on Broselow Tape

\*\*Vitals based on BC PEWS

## Airway Equipment

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Formula
Tidal Volume	90 mL	4-8 mL/kg
Laryngoscope	2 Straight/Curved	-
Un-cuffed ETT	5 mm	$(\text{Age}/4)+4$
Cuffed ETT	4.5 mm	$(\text{Age}/4)+3$
ETT Depth	15 cm	-
i-Gel SGA	Size 2 (grey)	10-25 kg
NPA	20 Fr	-
OPA	60 mm (black)	-
Suction Cath	10 Fr	-

# Airway Induction Doses

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
Normal Saline Bolus (IV)	150 mL	10 mL/kg
<a href="#">ketAMINE</a> (IV/IO)	15 mg	1 mg/kg
<a href="#">EPINEPHrine</a> (Slow IVP/IO)	15 mcg	1.0 mcg/kg
<a href="#">MIDAZOLam</a> (IV/IO)	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg PRN

Maintenance doses on [PR18: Anesthesia Induction](#) Page

## Respiratory & Allergic Reaction

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
<b><u>Dexamethasone</u></b> (PO/IM/IV)	7.5mg dose = 1.88mL Dexamethasone solution administered	15kg x 0.5mg/kg = 7.5 4mg/mL Dexamethasone supplied
<b><u>DiphenhydrAMINE</u></b> (IM/IV)	15 mg	1 mg/kg
<b><u>EPINEPHrine</u></b> (IM)	0.15 mg (150 mcg)	0.01 mg (10 mcg)/kg; Max 0.5 mg (500 mcg)
<b><u>EPINEPHrine</u></b> (Neb)	5 mg	0.5 mg (500 mcg)/kg in 5 mL
<b><u>EPINEPHrine</u></b> (IV)	0.08 mg (80 mcg)	0.005 mg (5 mcg)/kg; Max 0.3 mg (300 mcg)
<b><u>Salbutamol</u></b> (Neb)	5 mg	-
<b><u>Salbutamol</u></b> (MDI)	500 mcg	5 x 100 mcg per course; may repeat up to 3 times
<b><u>Ipratropium</u></b> (Neb)	250mcg	½ nebule
<b><u>Ipratropium</u></b> (MDI)	80 mcg	20mcg x 4 sprays
<b><u>Magnesium Sulfate</u></b> (IV infusion)	750 mg	50 mg/kg over 20 minutes; Max 2 g

## Cardiac Arrest

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
<b>Defibrillation</b>	30/60 J	2 & 4 J/kg
<a href="#">EPINEPHrine (IV)</a>	0.15 mg (150 mcg)	0.01 mg (10 mcg)/kg; Max 1 mg
<a href="#">EPINEPHrine (ETT)</a>	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg; Max 10 mg
<a href="#">Amiodarone (IV)</a>	75 mg	5 mg/kg; Max 300 mg
<a href="#">Lidocaine (IV)</a>	15 mg	1 mg/kg
<a href="#">Lidocaine (ETT)</a>	30 mg	2 mg/kg
<a href="#">Sodium Bicarbonate (IV)</a>	15 mEq	1 mEq/kg; May repeat
<a href="#">Magnesium Sulfate (IV)</a>	750 mg	50 mg/kg; Max 4 g
<a href="#">Calcium Chloride (IV)</a>	300 mg	20 mg/kg; Max 500 mg
<a href="#">Naloxone (IV)</a>	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg; Max 4 mg
<a href="#">Naloxone (ETT)</a>	1.5 mg	0.2 mg (200 mcg)/kg; Max 8 mg

# Tachycardia

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
<a href="#">Adenosine</a> (IV)	1.5/3.0 mg	0.1 & 0.2 mg (100 & 200 mcg)/kg
<a href="#">Amiodarone</a> (IV infusion)	75 mg	5 mg/kg over 20 minutes; May repeat x2; Max 300 mg
Cardioversion	8/15 J	0.5 & 1.0 J/kg

# Bradycardia

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
<a href="#">EPINEPHrine</a> (IV)	0.15 mg (150 mcg)	0.01 mg (10 mcg)/kg; Max 0.5 mg (500 mcg); q 3-5 minutes
<a href="#">Atropine</a> (IV)	0.3 mg (300 mcg)	0.02 mg (20 mcg)/kg; Max single dose 0.6 mg (600 mcg); May repeat once
<a href="#">Atropine</a> (ETT)	0.6 mg (600 mcg)	0.04 mg (40 mcg)/kg; Max single dose 1.2 mg; Max total dose 6 mg; May repeat x5 in 3-5 minutes

Fluid Resuscitation

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
Normal Saline	75 mL (300 mL)	5 mL/kg bolus x4; (Max 20 mL/kg)

Tranexamic Acid

225 mg over 1 minute

Volume of Tranexamic Acid: 2.25 ml

## Sedation, Seizure, & Analgesia

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs) Broselow White

	<u>Values</u>	<u>Details</u>
<a href="#"><u>KetAMINE</u></a> (IN)	22.5 mg	1.5 mg/kg, Max 50 mg *
<a href="#"><u>KetAMINE</u></a> (IM)	7.5 mg	0.5 mg (500 mcg)/kg *
<a href="#"><u>KetAMINE</u></a> (IV/IO)	4.5 mg	0.3 mg (300 mcg)/kg, Single Dose Max 20 mg, Max Total 0.6 mg (600 mcg)/kg *
<a href="#"><u>MiIDAZOLam</u></a> (IM/IN)	3.0 mg	0.2 mg (200 mcg)/kg; Max 10 mg
<a href="#"><u>MIDAZOLam</u></a> (IV/IO)	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg; Max 5 mg
<a href="#"><u>FentaNYL</u></a> (IN)	22.5 mcg - 30 mcg	1.5-2.0 mcg/kg, Single Dose Max 100 mcg
<a href="#"><u>FentaNYL</u></a> (IM/IV/IO)	15 mcg - 30 mcg	1-2 mcg/kg, Single Dose Max 50 mcg q 5 min, Max Total 200 mcg
<a href="#"><u>Morphine</u></a> (IV/IM)	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg
<a href="#"><u>DimenhyDRINATE</u></a> (IV/IM) ACP & Above	18.75 mg	1.25 mg/kg, Max 5 mg/kg/day or Single dose of 25 mg
<a href="#"><u>Ondansetron</u></a> (IV)	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg
<a href="#"><u>Ibuprofen</u></a> (PO)	150 mg	10 mg/kg
<a href="#"><u>Acetaminophen</u></a> (PO)	225 mg (2.8 mL)	15 mg/kg (80 mg/mL)

\*See drug monographs for repeat dosages

Poisoning & Overdose

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
<a href="#">Naloxone</a> (IV/IM)	1.5 mg	0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg; to a maximum of 2 mg/dose. Repeat q 3 mins to effect. No maximum cumulative dose.
<a href="#">Glucagon</a> (IV)	1.5 mg	Beta-blocker overdose 0.1 mg (100 mcg)/kg IV

*\*\*Note: Higher doses for naloxone in pediatrics are prescribed as pediatric patients are unlikely to experience withdrawal*

Diabetic

3 Years, 15 kg (33 lbs), Broselow White

	Values	Details
<a href="#">Dextrose 10%</a> (D10W)	75 mL	5 mL/kg; May be repeated
<a href="#">Glucagon</a> (SC/IM)	0.45 mg (450 mcg)	0.03 mg (30 mcg)/kg; Max 1 mg

